



# HUSKY Health – Eligibility Basics

**Overview of Medicaid and CHIP Eligibility** 

March 10, 2023

CT Department of Social Services





#### HUSKY provides health coverage to...

**3.5 million** total CT population **l in 4** CT residents are covered by HUSKY (Medicaid + CHIP)

**Currently covering 1,000,0000 people, in every town in the state** 

In CT, HUSKY Covers

1 in 6 adults, ages 19-64
1 in 3 children (plus 4 in 10 births)
2 in 3 nursing home residents
3 in 8 individuals with disabilities
1 in 4 Medicare beneficiaries





## HUSKY consists of three broad Medicaid eligibility groups . . .

| Medicaid Coverage Group  | <b>Provides services</b><br>to                           | Annual income limits  |
|--|--|---|
| <ul> <li>HUSKY A</li> <li>Parents/Caregiver Relatives with incomes up to 160% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL)</li> <li>Pregnant and postpartum individuals with incomes up to 263% FPL</li> <li>Children in households w/ incomes up to 201% FPL</li> </ul> | Over 554,000 parents/caregiver<br>relatives and children | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$48,000 (Parents and Caregiver Relatives); \$60,300 (Children)</li> <li>For a pregnant individual: \$51,864</li> </ul>   |
| <ul> <li>HUSKY C</li> <li>Older adults and individuals with disabilities, with incomes up to ~58% FPL</li> <li>LTSS and home and community-based services programs have higher income limits (300% SSI)</li> </ul>   | Over 79,000 older adults and people with disabilities    | <ul> <li>Vary by program</li> <li>For a single individual: \$8,400 and an asset limit of \$1,600</li> <li>For LTSS programs: 300% SSI or \$32,904</li> <li>General asset limit of \$1,600 (\$2,400 if married)</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>HUSKY D</li> <li>Medicaid Expansion Population</li> <li>Age 19-64 with incomes up to 138% FPL</li> <li>No dependent children, are not pregnant and do not receive Medicare</li> </ul>   | Over 361,000 adults<br>without dependent children        | <ul> <li>For a single individual: \$20,120</li> <li>For a household of 2: \$27,214</li> </ul>   |





## ... plus CHIP, which has two levels of coverage

| Children's Health   | Provides  | Annual income  |
|---|---|--|
| Insurance Program   | services  | limits   |
| (CHIP) Coverage Group   | to  |  |
| <ul> <li>HUSKY B Band 1</li> <li>Children with family income up to 254%<br/>FPL</li> <li>Pregnant individuals who do not qualify for<br/>Medicaid due to immigration status up to<br/>263% FPL</li> </ul> | Over 9,000 children under<br>19 <sup>th</sup> birthday<br>and 1,600 pregnant<br>individuals | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$76,200</li> <li>For a single individual:<br/>\$37,033 (Children),<br/>\$51,864 (Pregnant<br/>individuals who do not<br/>qualify for Medicaid due<br/>to immigration status)</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>HUSKY B Band 2 (requires premium)</li> <li>Children with family income between 254%</li></ul>  | Over 5,000 children under   | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$96,900</li> <li>For a single individual:</li></ul>   |
| and 323% FPL  | 19 <sup>th</sup> birthday   | \$47,093 (Children)  |





State HUSKY is a new program that has three eligibility groups that generally mirror HUSKY A and HUSKY B for children

| State HUSKY   | Provides<br>services to   | Income limits  |
|---|---|--|
| <ul> <li>State HUSKY A</li> <li>Children age 0-12 with family income up to 201% FPL</li> <li>Who do not qualify for "regular" HUSKY A due to immigration status</li> </ul>  | <b>Over 2,800 children</b><br>(can stay enrolled through age<br>18 if enroll before age 13) | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$60,300</li> <li>For a family of 2: \$39,637</li> </ul>           |
| <ul> <li>State HUSKY B Band 1</li> <li>Children age 0-12 with family income up to 254% FPL</li> <li>Who do not qualify for "regular" HUSKY B due to immigration status</li> </ul>                                       | <b>Over 40 children</b><br>(can stay enrolled through age<br>18 if enroll before age 13)    | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$76,200</li> <li>For a single<br/>individual:\$37,033</li> </ul>  |
| <ul> <li>State HUSKY B Band 2 (requires premium)</li> <li>Children age 0-12 with family income<br/>between 254% and 323% FPL</li> <li>Who do not qualify for "regular" HUSKY B due<br/>to immigration status</li> </ul> | <b>Over 15 children</b><br>(can stay enrolled through age<br>18 if enroll before age 13)    | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$96,900</li> <li>For a single individual:<br/>\$47,093</li> </ul> |





## **Coming Soon!** State-Funded Postpartum

| State-Funded Postpartum –<br>begins April 1, 2023  | Annual income limit  |
|--|--|
| <ul> <li>Covers postpartum individuals with income up to 263% FPL who don't qualify for Medicaid due to immigration status</li> <li>Will have full state-funded Medicaid coverage-equivalent for 12 months postpartum</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$78,900</li> <li>For a family of 2: \$51,864</li> </ul> |





## HUSKY Health also includes HUSKY LB (Limited Benefit)

| HUSKY LB  | <b>Provides services</b><br>to  | Income limits   |
|---|---|---|
| <ul> <li>Family Planning</li> <li>Individuals of childbearing age (including minors)</li> <li>Covers up to 263% FPL</li> </ul>  | <b>Over 170 enrollees</b>   | <ul> <li>For a family of 4: \$78,900</li> <li>For a single individual:\$38,345</li> </ul>   |
| <ul> <li>Coverage for Individuals with Tuberculosis</li> <li>For underinsured individuals diagnosed with tuberculosis who do not qualify for regular Medicaid</li> <li>Benefits are limited to treatment of TB</li> </ul>   | <b>Over 90 enrollees</b>  | • No income or asset test   |
| <ul> <li>General Emergency Medicaid (EM) &amp; EM</li> <li>Coverage of Outpatient Dialysis for ESRD (EM-ESRD)</li> <li>State residents who qualify for Medicaid, but for their immigration status</li> <li>Benefits are limited pursuant to federal law to treatment of an "emergency medical condition"</li> </ul> | Over 100 enrollees in EM-ESRD<br>Over 1,400 individuals have<br>services covered under General<br>EM annually | <ul> <li>Income limits mirror income<br/>limits for the HUSKY coverage<br/>group they would have<br/>otherwise qualified for</li> </ul> |





## Distinguishing Medicare from Medicaid

| Medicare   | Medicaid (HUSKY)   |
|--|--|
| Federal program  | <b>State-federal partnership</b> ; administered by statebut subject to federal rules.  |
| <b>Basic health insurance for people over 65</b> and, after a 2-year waiting period, people who have been determined to have a qualifying <b>disability</b>  | <b>Expanded health coverage</b> for low-income adults and families, as well as elderly or blind individuals and those living with disabilities   |
| <ul> <li>Main focus: hospital services, doctor's visits, prescription drugs</li> <li>More limited coverage for behavioral healthlong-term services and supports (LTSS) is limitedand dental care is generally not covered</li> </ul> | <b>Comprehensive medical, behavioral health, dental care</b> ; pays for <b>majority of LTSS</b> for older adults and people with disabilities who live in the community and in nursing homes                                   |
| Funded through payroll taxes and beneficiary cost sharing  | Jointly funded by state and federal government<br>In FY 2022, federal government paid ~65% of total<br>program costs (~60% when enhanced federal<br>reimbursement related to the pandemic is excluded) -<br>details next slide |





## The Medicare Savings Programs

The State of Connecticut offers financial assistance to eligible Medicare enrollees through our Medicare Savings Programs (MSP). If you qualify for one of the three Medicare Savings Programs (depending on your income), DSS will pay your Medicare Part B premium each month. In addition, some enrollees will be covered for Medicare deductibles and co-insurance. Our Medicare Savings Programs are funded by Medicaid.

More information can be found at: <u>https://portal.ct.gov/DSS/Health-And-Home-Care/Medicare-Savings-Program/Medicare-Savings-Program</u>

**CT** Department of Social Services





## The Medicare Savings Programs

| Medicare Savings Programs   | Provides services to         | Monthly income<br>limits   |
|---|------------------------------|--|
| <ul> <li>Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB)</li> <li>Pays Medicare Part B monthly premium</li> <li>Pays for Medicare Part A and B co-insurance, co-pays, and deductible amounts for Medicare-covered services.</li> </ul>                                       | Over 186,000 enrollees       | <ul> <li>Income up to 211% FPL</li> <li>For a single individual: \$2,564</li> <li>For a married couple: \$3,468</li> </ul>         |
| Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary(SLMB)• Pays Medicare Part B monthly premium only  | <b>Over 11,000 enrollees</b> | <ul> <li>Income between 212%-231% FPL</li> <li>For a single individual: \$2,807</li> <li>For a married couple: \$3,797</li> </ul>  |
| <ul> <li>Additional Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary<br/>(ALMB)</li> <li>Pays Medicare Part B monthly premium only</li> <li>Program availability dependent on state funding<br/>availability</li> <li>Cannot be combined with HUSKY Health<br/>coverage</li> </ul> | Over 4,000 enrollees         | <ul> <li>Income between 232% -246% FPL</li> <li>For a single individual: \$2,898</li> <li>For a married couple: \$4,043</li> </ul> |





#### HUSKY C: Overview

Medicaid coverage under HUSKY C is available for individuals age 65 and older. Individuals between the ages of 18 and 64 and who are blind or have another disability may also qualify. Applicants must also meet certain income and asset levels. Individuals who cannot afford the cost of care but are over Medicaid's income limits may still qualify by "spending down" excess income. HUSKY C includes:

- Medicaid for the Aged, Blind or Disabled (MAABD)
- MED-Connect (Medicaid for Employees with Disabilities)
- Spend-downs
- Home and Community-Based Services / Waivers
- Long-Term Services and Supports





#### HUSKY C: Medicaid for Aged Blind and Disabled (MAABD)

| MAABD   | Provides<br>services to  | Annual income<br>limit  | Asset limits  |
|---|--------------------------|---|---|
| <ul> <li>Part of HUSKY C</li> <li>Meet categorical requirements<br/>of age, blindness, or disability</li> <li>If receiving State Supplement<br/>cash assistance, then<br/>automatically eligible for<br/>MAABD</li> </ul> | Over 33,700<br>enrollees | <ul> <li>143% of the TFA<br/>benefit level<br/>(equivalent to<br/>approximately 58%<br/>of FPL)</li> <li>\$8,400 for<br/>household of 1</li> <li>\$11,352 for<br/>household of 2</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>For single individual:<br/>\$1,600</li> <li>For a married<br/>couple: \$2,400</li> </ul> |





#### HUSKY C: MED-Connect (Medicaid for Employees with Disabilities)

| MED-Connect   | Provides services<br>to | Annual<br>income limit | Asset limits  |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <ul> <li>Part of HUSKY C</li> <li>Program for persons with a disability who have employment income</li> <li>Higher income and asset limits than other HUSKY C programs</li> <li>Premiums if income is greater than 200% of the FPL</li> </ul> | Over 3,700 enrollees    | • \$75,000             | <ul> <li>For a single individual: \$10,000</li> <li>For a married couple: \$15,000</li> </ul> |





#### HUSKY C: Spend-downs

| Spend-downs   | Provides<br>services<br>to | Annual<br>income limit   | Asset limits  |
|---|----------------------------|--|---|
| <ul> <li>HUSKY C</li> <li>Program for individuals who meet all other requirements for HUSKY C (i.e. are 65+ or have a disability) except the income limit</li> <li>Individuals must "spend down" their income that is over the limit before medical coverage can start</li> <li>Excess income must be spent on qualifying medical expenses</li> </ul> | Over 4,000 individuals     | <ul> <li>Incomes above<br/>approximately<br/>58% of the FPL</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Asset limit of \$1,600 for<br/>l person; \$2,400 for 2-<br/>person households</li> </ul> |





#### HUSKY C: Long-Term Services and Supports

Coverage of long-term services and supports enables people to remain independent, make meaningful choices, and engage with the community.

The State of Connecticut offers long-term services and supports that are delivered in institutional **and** home and community-based settings. This encompasses a broad range of medical and personal care assistance which includes, but is not limited to: nursing facility care, adult daycare programs, home health aide services, personal care services, transportation, and supported employment, as well as assistance provided by a family caregiver.

More information can be found at: <u>https://portal.ct.gov/DSS/Health-And-Home-</u> <u>Care/Long-Term-Care/Long-Term-Services-and-Supports---LTSS</u>





## HUSKY C: Coverage for Long-Term Care Facility Residents

| Long-Term Services &<br>Supports (LTSS)   | Provides<br>services<br>to | Annual income limit  | Asset limits   |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|
| <ul> <li>Meet aged, blind, or disabled<br/>requirements and</li> <li>Reside in a long-term care facility<br/>for at least 30 days and</li> <li>Meet nursing home level of care</li> </ul> | Over 13,400<br>enrollees   | 300% of the Supplemental<br>Security Income (SSI) rate:<br>\$32,904 (\$2,742/mo) | <ul> <li>For a single individual:<br/>\$1,600</li> <li>For a married couple:<br/>Community Spouse<br/>Protected<br/>Amount (CSPA) \$50,000-<br/>\$148,620</li> </ul> |





## HUSKY C: Home & Community-Based Services

The State of Connecticut offers individuals more options for long-term services and supports through its Medicaid waiver programs. These waivers set specific dollar limits of services and supports that can be offered based on an individual's assessed level of support need. Income and asset tests apply (including tests for spousal assets), dependent on the age and disability status of the respective applicant. Clients with excess assets are ineligible for services until the month that assets are reduced to within the asset limit.



#### Home & Community-Based Services



| Medicaid Waiver Programs   | Provides                    | Monthly   | Asset limits   |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|
|  | services to                 | income limit  |  |
| <ul> <li>Acquired Brain Injury (ABI) Waivers</li> <li>Adults aged 18-64 who have an acquired<br/>brain injury (not a developmental or<br/>degenerative disorder)</li> <li>At risk of placement in institutional setting</li> <li>Must meet all technical, procedural<br/>and financial requirements of Medicaid</li> </ul> | Over 550 enrollees          | <ul> <li>300% of<br/>the base Supplemental Security<br/>Income (SSI) rate: 2023<br/>amount \$2,742</li> </ul>   | • For a single<br>individual: \$1,600  |
| <ul> <li>Money Follows the Person (MFP)</li> <li>Individuals eligible for Medicaid and living in a long-term care or hospital setting for at least 60 days</li> <li>Transitioning into the community and eligible for one of the HCBS programs</li> </ul>  | <b>Over 2,000 enrollees</b> | <ul> <li>All financial eligibility rules for<br/>MFP participants will be the same<br/>as those of the target waiver or<br/>state plan services under which<br/>participants will be served on day<br/>366</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Dependent on<br/>program in which<br/>individual enrolls</li> </ul>         |
| <ul> <li>Community First Choice (CFC)</li> <li>Individuals eligible for Medicaid</li> <li>At risk of placement in institutional setting</li> <li>Able to self-direct and make decision regarding care and services</li> </ul>  | <b>Over 3,000 enrollees</b> | <ul> <li>All financial eligibility rules for<br/>CFC participants are the same as<br/>those of the target waiver <u>or</u> state<br/>plan services that participants are<br/>served under</li> </ul>                  | <ul> <li>Dependent on<br/>program in<br/>which individual is<br/>enrolled</li> </ul> |





## Home and Community-Based Services

| Connecticut Home Care Program for Over 12,000 enrollees   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <ul> <li>Elders (CHCPE)</li> <li>65 years of age or older</li> <li>At risk of institutionalization or meet<br/>nursing home level of care</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>300% of the base<br/>Supplemental<br/>Security Income (SSI)<br/>rate: 2023 amount<br/>\$2,742</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>For a<br/>single individual: \$1,600</li> <li>For a married couple:<br/>Community Spouse<br/>Protected Amount (CSPA)<br/>\$50,000-\$148,620</li> </ul> |
| Katie Beckett Waiver       Over 500 enrollees         • Children and young adults under 22 with severe disabilities       Over 500 enrollees  | Parents' income not<br>factored   | Parents' assets not factored  |
| Personal Care Assistance (PCA) Waiver       Over 950 enrollees         • Adults aged 18-64 with significant need for hands on assistance with at least two activities of daily living       activities of daily living         • Lacking family and community supports to meet the need       meet all technical, procedural and financial requirements of Medicaid | <ul> <li>300% of the<br/>base Supplemental<br/>Security Income<br/>(SSI) rate: 2023<br/>amount \$2,742</li> </ul> | • For<br>a single individual: \$1,600   |

CT Department of Social Services